

NET-GPRS



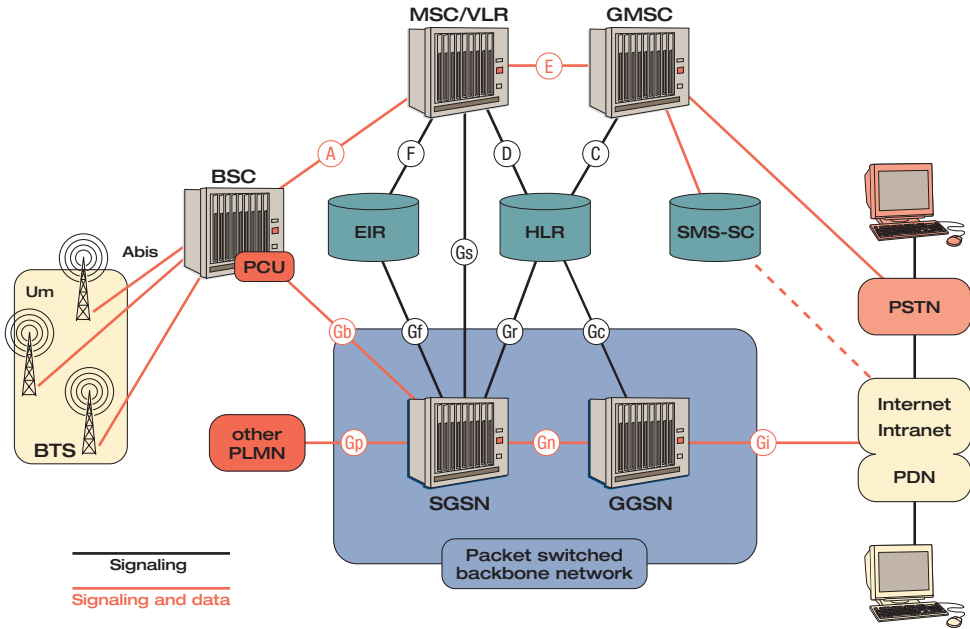
COMPUTING
COMMUNICATIONS
VIDEO

► Optimize and Manage New General Packet Radio Service (GPRS)

Mastering the GPRS World

NET-GPRS allows mobile network operators to master the challenging evolution from the traditional GSM circuit-switched domain to the new GPRS packet-switched world. With an integrated and powerful suite of

network optimization tools, NET-GPRS provides a comprehensive solution for real-time and off-line network troubleshooting and optimization.



► GPRS Network Monitoring Architecture

NET-GPRS

► Application Note

Network Troubleshooting and Optimization Tools

NET-GPRS applications can be initiated in different locations and at different times, and run simultaneously without complication or interference.

Automatic Deciphering of Gb Interface Signaling Messages

Signaling information travelling on the Gb interface is usually ciphered. Consequently, some critical GPRS procedures, such as PDP Context Activation and Cell Update, are not visible using normal instrumentation. NET-GPRS automatically decipheres signaling messages flowing through the Gb interface and makes their content available to the Protocol Analysis and Procedure Trace applications.

- Thorough Troubleshooting of the Gb Interface

Normal protocol decoders are blind to the content of ciphered signaling messages. Even if ciphering is applied on the Gb interface, NET-GPRS applications gain full access to the content of signaling messages. Thus, troubleshooting of GPRS networks can be carried out under real conditions when ciphering is on.

- Effective Troubleshooting Without Jeopardizing Subscribers' Security

NET-GPRS does not require ciphering to be switched off to perform troubleshooting. While ciphering on the Gb interface remains switched on and guarantees security and privacy to subscribers, the NET-GPRS deciphering engine enables NET-GPRS applications to investigate fully all signaling messages exchanged over the Gb interface.

Protocol Analysis

Network operators are faced with having to analyze new interfaces and protocol layers recently introduced into GPRS networks. With detailed analysis capabilities for all protocol messages flowing through the new Frame Relay and IP-based interfaces—as well as traditional SS7 interfaces—NET-GPRS meets the challenge, enabling network operators to perform all analysis tasks from one central location, in real time and on previously stored data.

GPRS Protocol Analysis covers the Gb, Gr, Gc, Gd, Gs, Gn, Gp and Gi interfaces.

- Operation Costs and Time Reduction

Thanks to NET-GPRS distributed architecture, multi-protocol and multi-interface protocol analysis can be performed network-wide

on remote sites from a single, central location. This eliminates the need for technicians to travel to the field to perform operation and maintenance, troubleshooting, and optimization tasks, thus saving time and reducing costs.

- Faster Troubleshooting During Integration Tests

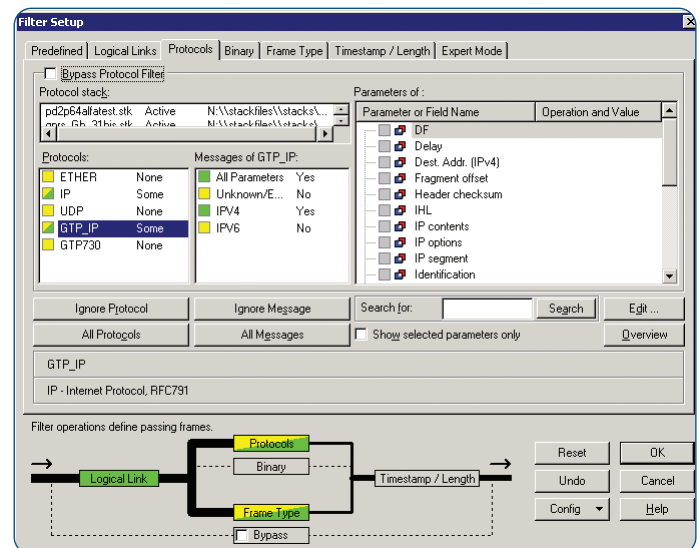
Network operators must be ready to cope with a huge demand of data services. Setting up corporate services and new applications takes time and resources. NET-GPRS Protocol Analysis speeds up troubleshooting operations for integration tests when new services or new network elements are introduced into the network.

- Effective Solutions to Interoperability Problems

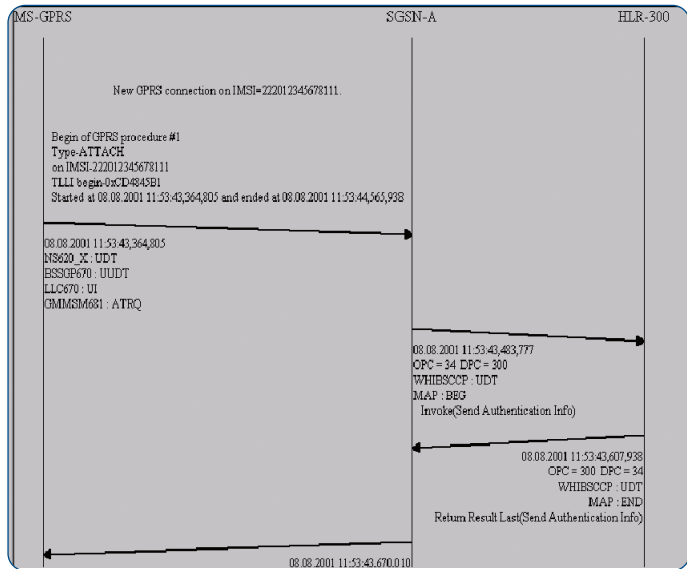
GPRS has introduced new network elements and new interfaces in the traditional GSM architecture. Rolling out a GPRS upgrade to a GSM network requires new skills and expertise on new technologies. NET-GPRS Protocol Analysis is a powerful tool that enables technicians to solve interoperability problems quickly and effectively, thus reducing time for network troubleshooting activities.

- Easier Network Optimization Activities

Thanks to the ability of NET-GPRS to collect signaling and data traffic in a central storage device, GPRS Protocol Analysis can be performed on message exchanges that have already taken place within the network. This allows powerful network troubleshooting and optimization, saving time and reducing costs.



► GPRS Protocol Analysis



▶ **GPRS Procedure Trace – Arrows Diagram**

Procedure Trace

GPRS procedures (GPRS attach, GPRS location update, Packet Data Protocol context activation, and so on) involve multiple interfaces and protocols—all of which require careful monitoring. NET-GPRS handles this task easily, monitoring multiple interfaces simultaneously. NET-GPRS then uses this data to produce diagrams that help operators locate problems within the protocol message flow of a given procedure. GPRS Procedure Trace allows you to track subscribers' packet-switched data "calls" within the GPRS network. These data calls are made up of GPRS procedures that involve multiple protocols, interfaces and network elements. By triggering on a specific user and selecting a specific time interval, GPRS Procedure Trace shows all the transactions carried out by that subscriber. More than one subscriber can be traced at the same time.

GPRS procedure tracing can be performed either on real-time traffic or on off-line traffic previously recorded by the stream recorder. GPRS Procedure Trace is fully integrated with GSM call trace and allows a combined GSM/GPRS tracking of subscribers' activities. GPRS Procedure Trace covers Gb, Gr, Gn, Gp and Gi interfaces.

- Faster Reaction to Customer Complaints

To gain confidence in the GPRS technology, new subscribers must perceive good availability and performance of the GPRS services offered by network operators. With its ability to track, collect and

NET-GPRS Call Tracer [Monitor window] [Session: emicos - 1: Monitor] [HALTED]

Date	Time	From	2. Prot	2. MSO	4. Prot	4. MSO
08.08.2001	11:53:43,766,511	gb-1ta_1 - TX	NS620_X	UDT	LLC670	UI
08.08.2001	11:53:43,867,770	SL-34-300-TS10 - TX	MTP-L2	MSU	MAP	BEG
08.08.2001	11:53:43,993,067	SL-34-300-TS10 - RX	MTP-L2	MSU	MAP	CON
08.08.2001	11:53:44,277,450	SL-34-300-TS10 - TX	MTP-L2	MSU	MAP	CON
08.08.2001	11:53:44,380,566	SL-34-300-TS10 - RX	MTP-L2	MSU	MAP	END
08.08.2001	11:53:44,471,009	gb-1ta_1 - RX	NS620_X	UDT	LLC670	UI
08.08.2001	11:53:44,565,938	gb-1ta_1 - TX	NS620_X	UDT	LLC670	UI
08.08.2001	11:53:44,565,938	gb-1ta_1 - TX	text	text	End of GPRS proced LI end= 0xd4845b1, ended at 08.08.2001 11:53:44,607,486	UI
08.08.2001	11:53:44,607,486	gb-1ta_1 - TX	NS620_X	UDT	LLC670	UI
08.08.2001	11:53:44,964,450	SL-34-300-TS10 - TX	MTP-L2	MSU	MAP	BEG
08.08.2001	11:53:45,107,826	SL-34-300-TS10 - RX	MTP-L2	MSU	MAP	END

BITMASK

ID Name	Comment or Value
Type-RA UPDATE	
on IMSI=22012345678111	
TLLI begin=0xd4845b1	
Started at 08.08.2001 11:53:44,607,486 and ended at 08.08.2001 11:53:46,066,086	

08.08.2001 18:20:10,000,800 : Starting GPRS Procedure Trace on #10 procedure

Type-RA UPDATE	Timestamp at 08.08.2001 11:53:45,971,147	IMSI Calling=22012345678111	TLLI=0xd4845b1
08.08.2001 18:20:10,000,617 : Starting GPRS Procedure Trace on #19 procedure			

n	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
00	42	65	67	69	6E	20	67	66	20	47	50	52	20	70	72
10	67	63	65	64	75	72	65	20	23	32	0A	54	79	70	65
20	52	41	20	55	50	44	41	54	45	0A	67	6E	20	49	53
30	49	2D	32	32	32	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	31
40	31	0A	54	4C	4C	49	20	62	62	67	69	6E	2D	30	78
50	44	34	38	34	35	42	31	0A	57	74	61	72	74	65	64

▶ **GPRS Procedure Trace – Records Display**

store the history of subscribers' activities network-wide, NET-GPRS Procedure Trace is the perfect tool to quickly solve customers' problems and improve customer care—reducing churn with greater customer satisfaction.

- Easier Information Correlation

With its distributed, network-wide monitoring approach, NET-GPRS allows you to correlate information coming from different interfaces, contained in different protocol stacks, and related to transactions taking place in different geographical areas of the network. NET-GPRS Procedure Trace thus presents a distinct advantage over the traditional monitoring capabilities offered by switches, network elements and Operation & Maintenance Centers.

- Fast Identification of Root Cause of Problems

Before the introduction of GPRS technology, the telecom and IP worlds had always been considered separate entities. By correlating protocol messages coming from those GPRS interfaces that are more similar to traditional telecom interfaces (e.g., Gb and Gr interfaces) with information coming from the new IP based GPRS interfaces (e.g., Gi interface), NET-GPRS offers a unique, comprehensive view of both areas. The NET-GPRS Procedure Trace applications determine whether inefficiencies are within the operator's GPRS network (e.g., GPRS Attach, GPRS PDP Context Activation, PAP, CHAP) or elsewhere in the external, interconnected IP world (e.g., RADIUS).

NET-GPRS

► Application Note

- Easier Interpretation of Network Procedures

GPRS has introduced new network elements and new interfaces into the traditional GSM architecture. Rolling out a GPRS upgrade to a GSM network requires new skills and expertise in new technologies. With its Graphical Arrow Diagram, NET-GPRS Procedure Trace allows technicians and non-protocol experts to better understand how messages and procedures are exchanged within the new GPRS networks. Operations and personnel training times are dramatically reduced.

- Faster Troubleshooting at Network Reconfiguration

NET-GPRS Procedure Trace, integrated with the NET-GPRS Protocol Analysis module, speeds up troubleshooting operations whenever network capacity must be extended to accommodate subscriber growth, new services launches and increased traffic—without affecting perceived Quality of Service.

- Immediate GPRS Roaming Troubleshooting

As with GSM, GPRS global roaming is a feature that will also enable GPRS to become a widespread and successful service. NET-GPRS Procedure Trace applications allow you to troubleshoot and optimize GPRS roaming services for in-roamers and out-roamers, as well as to troubleshoot and optimize IP address allocation and DNS related issues—speeding up network operators' ability to bring this important service to market.

GPRS Network Surveillance

Depending on the status of the network or the values of various parameters associated with a specific connection, or both, operators can get a quick indication of a connection's status.

Quick Identification of Critical Conditions

Real-time alarms are available on the monitored streams and on the monitoring equipment. Excessive Frame Relay errors on the Gb interface, degraded PCM signal quality on the Gr interface, or loss of signal on the Gn, Gp and Gi interfaces are identified and presented in real time, with both textual and graphical colored warnings. NET-GPRS also provides self-diagnostic alarms to give a clear indication on the status of the monitoring equipment.

For More Information

For the most up-to-date product information visit our web site at:
www.tektronix.com/Measurement/commtest

You will find NET-7 pages under the Monitoring/Protocol Test section.

Contact Tektronix:

ASEAN Countries & Pakistan (65) 6356 3900

Australia & New Zealand (65) 6356 3900

Austria +43 2236 8092 262

Belgium +32 (2) 715 89 70

Brazil & South America 55 (11) 3741-8360

Canada 1 (800) 661-5625

Central Europe & Greece +43 2236 8092 301

Denmark +45 44 850 700

Finland +358 (9) 4783 400

France & North Africa +33 (0) 1 69 86 80 34

Germany +49 (221) 94 77 400

Hong Kong (852) 2585-6688

India (91) 80-2275577

Italy +39 (02) 25086 1

Japan (Sony/Tektronix Corporation) 81 (3) 3448-3111

Mexico, Central America & Caribbean 52 (55) 56666-333

The Netherlands +31 (0) 23 569 5555

Norway +47 22 07 07 00

People's Republic of China 86 (10) 6235 1230

Poland +48 (0) 22 521 53 40

Republic of Korea 82 (2) 528-5299

Russia, CIS & The Baltics +358 (9) 4783 400

South Africa +27 11 254 8360

Spain +34 (91) 372 6055

Sweden +46 8 477 6503/4

Taiwan 886 (2) 2722-9622

United Kingdom & Eire +44 (0) 1344 392400

USA 1 (800) 426-2200

For other areas contact Tektronix, Inc. at: 1 (503) 627-7111



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